

Name :  
Reg No :

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**07 THRISSUR CLUSTER**

**Ph.D COURSEWORK EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2017**  
**07CH7123 Nanomaterial and Nanotechnology**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

Answer all six questions. Part 'a' of each question is compulsory.

Answer either part 'b' or part 'c' of each question

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 1</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>1a</b>	Explain the significance of particle size in materials.	<b>4</b>
	<b>Answer b or c</b>	
<b>b</b>	Describe top down and bottom up approaches with suitable examples.	<b>5</b>
<b>c</b>	Explain defect structure and classification of defects in materials.	<b>5</b>
<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 2</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>2a</b>	Explain the specific properties of nanomaterials.	<b>4</b>
	<b>Answer b or c</b>	
<b>b</b>	Explain the sol-gel method of nanoparticle synthesis. List its applications.	<b>5</b>
<b>c</b>	Describe the method of synthesis of TiO <sub>2</sub> nanoparticles.	<b>5</b>
<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 3</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>3a</b>	Write down the important properties of Carbon nanotubes.	<b>4</b>
	<b>Answer b or c</b>	
<b>b</b>	Explain the principles of AFM. Evaluate it as a characterization technique for nanomaterials.	<b>5</b>
<b>c</b>	Compare and contrast TEM and XRD.	<b>5</b>

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 4</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>4a</b>	Explain the role of surfactants in the formation of polymer nanocomposites with suitable examples.	<b>4</b>

**Answer b or c**

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|----------|---|----------|
| <b>b</b> | Explain surface tension, surface energy and surface stress.     | <b>5</b> |
| <b>c</b> | Describe the features of self-assembled ordered nanostructures. | <b>5</b> |

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 5</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>5a</b>	What is the principle of nanoelectromechanical systems? Write down their applications.	<b>5</b>

**Answer b or c**

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|----------|--|----------|
| <b>b</b> | Describe various techniques of nanolithography.          | <b>7</b> |
| <b>c</b> | Explain any four applications involving nanoelectronics. | <b>7</b> |

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 6</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>6a</b>	Describe the term bionanotechnology.	<b>5</b>

**Answer b or c**

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|----------|---|----------|
| <b>b</b> | Explain the features of controlled drug delivery.         | <b>7</b> |
| <b>c</b> | List any four applications of nanomaterials in medicines. | <b>7</b> |